

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 23, 1959 30.24-6209

A119

(190)

London, Tuesday, Feb. 24 (AP) - Moscow radio today attacked the U.S. chief of naval operations, Adm. Arleigh Burke, calling him "this modern cannibal in an admiral's uniform."

Russian commentator Aleksandr Druzhinin charged Burke "wants to see the blood of millions flowing." As a start he would be satisfied with the slaughter of 40 per cent of the Soviet population.

The broadcast quoted Burke as telling the Senate Disarmament Committee Jan. 30 that the U.S.S.R. should be struck a devastating atomic blow which would wipe out about half its population. It said he claimed the very idea of disarmament was absurd.

(No testimony even remotely like this from Burke has been publicly reported. In censored testimony released Feb. 2 Burke was quoted as telling a Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee that the Russian record of violating agreements makes an apertight inspection system a necessity.)

"His utterances leave no doubt this man in admiral's uniform is a dangerous maniac with an obsession to kill and annihilate," the broadcast said.

"His mania is chronic and apparently incurable.... The lunatic idea of global war has been in his mind for some time."

The broadcast said Burke was still "at large.... because some people in America are nurturing plans of nuclear war and want to fan war hysteria to justify the enormous funds the United States is spending on armaments."

JR1019PES

A136

London, Feb. 23 (AP) - Radio Moscow said the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet (parliament) today ratified an agreement between the Soviet Union and Argentina arranging a 100 million dollar credit for the sale of oil equipment to Argentina. The agreement was signed in Moscow Oct. 27.

JS1051AES

A124 (150)

Burgess

London, Feb. 23 (AP) - Two London newspapers reported today that Guy Burgess, the British diplomat who went behind the Iron Curtain eight years ago, wants to come home now.

But the British Foreign Office said it had received no application for a passport to allow Burgess -- now 48 -- to return from Moscow.

In copyrighted stories, the London Even Standard and the London Express, both owned by Lord Beaverbrook, reported that Burgess had appealed in Moscow to visiting Prime Minister Macmillan for a "safe conduct" guarantee. They said he wanted to visit his mother.

Foreign Office experts said the passport which Burgess had when he disappeared eight years ago has now expired. An application for a new one would have to be handled through the Foreign Office.

There was no official comment in London on whether Burgess, if he did come back to England, could be charged with violation of the Official Secrets Act. It forbids disclosure of any confidential or secret government information.

One of the stories reporting that Burgess wants to come home was written by Randolph Churchill, special correspondent for the Evening Standard and son of wartime prime minister Winston Churchill. Churchill is among the party of British correspondents traveling with Macmillan during the current Rhine tour.

THERE WERE REPORTS A YEAR AGO THAT BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, ANOTHER BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO DISAPPEARED WITH BURGESS, WANTED TO RETURN HOME. BUT MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES IN BRITAIN DENIED IT.
JS1123AES

A133 (170)

London, Feb. 23 (AP) - The British Navy asked Parliament today for 370 million pounds (\$1,037,260,000) in appropriations for the next fiscal year -- including funds for a new type of rocket-firing destroyer.

The total is 31,300,000 pounds (\$87,640,000) more than the appropriation for the current fiscal year ending in April.

Four destroyers to be armed with guided missiles are planned. In a memorandum accompanying the appropriation request, the Earl of Selkirk, first lord of the Admiralty, said two of the vessels will be laid down soon and a third before the end of the year.

"They will have entirely novel propulsion machinery combining steam and gas turbines," he added. "This will enable a ship lying in harbor to get under way instantly using gas turbines only, or, if steaming at sea, to double her available horsepower at a moment's notice."

Lord Selkirk said the ships will fire a missile known as Seaslug, now under development by the navy.

Selkirk also disclosed that the British Navy is forming a number of helicopter squadrons for scouting out enemy submarines.

The helicopters will take off from mother ships in a fleet or convoy, providing aerial eyes for antisubmarine vessels such as destroyers.

JS1043AES

S52

London, Feb. 23 (AP) - Laborite Arthur Lewis

today urged that Britain demand removal of former Nazis from public posts in East and West Germany as a condition for signing any German peace treaty.

Lewis asked in Parliament for government assurance that all former Nazi judges, military leaders and others holding official positions in Germany be pushed out.

A government spokesman replied only that everybody, including the West German federal government, was anxious that Nazism should not rise again in a united Germany.

KM525PES

A95
Paris, Feb. 23 (AP) - Gen. Lauris Norstad is in the hospital with a skin ailment and what his headquarters calls a mild inflammation of a vein in his left leg.

Norstad, NATO's supreme commander in Europe, will be 52 next month. He entered the American military hospital in Paris Saturday night.

HIS HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT HE IS SUFFERING FROM DERMATITIS, AN INFLAMMATION OF THE SKIN AND THE TROUBLE WITH HIS LEG. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW LONG HE WOULD BE HOSPITALIZED.
K831AES

A82

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH (310)

GENEVA, FEB. 23 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN CHARGED TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WAS A TRICK TO CIRCUMVENT A POSSIBLE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

TSARAPKIN TOLD THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE NEGOTIATING FOR A CONTROLLED BAN ON TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS THAT THE PEACEFUL EXPLOSIONS SUGGESTED BY THE UNITED STATES WERE USELESS AND WERE INTENDED TO CREATE A LOOPHOLE BY WHICH AMERICAN TESTS COULD BE CONTINUED.

BUT HE SAID RUSSIA WAS PREPARED CONDITIONALLY TO GO ALONG WITH A LIMITED NUMBER OF SUCH EXPLOSIONS. ONE PROVISION WAS THAT RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO EXAMINE EVERY AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPON SO USED.

HE ALSO PROPOSED VETO CONTROLS AND SAID ANY SUCH EXPLOSIONS BE ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS, MEANING ONE RUSSIAN FOR EVERY ONE FIRED BY THE AMERICANS OR BRITISH.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD TSARAPKIN HIS STATEMENT HAD DISTORTED AND MISREPRESENTED THE AMERICAN PLAN.

WADSWORTH SUGGESTED JAN. 30 THAT PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE PERMITTED AFTER A TEST BAN UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION. HE SUGGESTED THAT STANDARD NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM PRESENT STOCKPILES AND EARMARKED UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FOR PEACEFUL EXPLOSIONS. UNDER HIS PROPOSAL, ONLY NUCLEAR DEVICES DEVELOPED AFTER A TEST BAN COMES INTO FORCE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO EXAMINATION PRIOR TO USE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

AMERICAN TECHNICIANS BELIEVE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS COULD PROVE OF GREAT ECONOMIC VALUE IN SUCH PROJECTS AS CLEARING HARBORS ON BARREN COAST-LINES, FREEING THINLY SPREAD OIL SHALE, OR CREATING ENERGY THROUGH THE UNDERGROUND ACCUMULATION OF STEAM.

EARLIER WADSWORTH SUBMITTED A DRAFT PREAMBLE FOR THE TEST BAN TREATY LISTING THE FOUR MAJOR POINTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. A DESIRE OF THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS TO BRING ABOUT A PERMANENT DISCONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

2. A NEED FOR A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM TO ENSURE OBSERVANCE OF THE BAN.

3. A DESIRE OF THE THREE POWERS TO HAVE ALL COUNTRIES JOIN THE TREATY TO MAKE THE BAN AND ITS CONTROL AS UNIVERSAL AS POSSIBLE.

4. A HOPE THAT THE CONTROL SYSTEM, ONCE IT IS FUNCTIONING, WILL SHOW THE WAY TO AGREEMENT ON OTHER ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT.

DF743PES

S68

(330)

BOHN, GERMANY, FEB. 23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS SAID TODAY THEY ARE WILLING TO DISCUSS CONFEDERATING THE TWO HALVES OF GERMANY, BUT ONLY IF THIS WERE A STEP ALONG THE WAY TO REUNIFICATION.

THE STATEMENT BY SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLENHAUER MARKED THE FIRST TIME ANY WEST GERMAN PARTY HAD SHOWN ANYTHING BUT OUTRIGHT HOSTILITY TO CONFEDERATION PROPOSALS.

BUT OLENHAUER MADE IT PLAIN HE WASN'T BACKING CONFEDERATION AS A SOLUTION. HE SAID THE RUSSIAN DEMAND TO AMALGAMATE THE BONN PARLIAMENT AND THE EAST GERMAN RUBBER STAMP CHAMBER WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT DID NOT ENVISAGE FUTURE REUNIFICATION.

OLENNHAUER EXPLAINED HIS STAND IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO COMMENTS FROM PRAGUE RADIO:

"NEW EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE GERMAN QUESTION MUST GO HAND IN HAND WITH REMOVAL OF MILITARY TENSION. PROBABLY THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WILL ONLY BE COMPLETED IN A LONG PROCESS. THE SOVIET CONFEDERATION PROPOSAL IS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT ENVISAGES ONLY THE SINGLE AIM OF CONFEDERATION BUT NOT REUNIFICATION."

"WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT CONFEDERATION CAN ONLY BE SERIOUSLY DISCUSSED IF IT IS NOT THE LAST STEP, BUT RATHER THE FIRST PHASE IN A PREVIOUSLY AGREED TIMETABLE FOR REUNIFICATION, IN WHICH FREE ELECTIONS TO DETERMINE THE WILL OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE MUST HAVE THEIR PLACE."

IN SAYING THIS OLENHAUER WAS CONCEDING SOMEWHAT TO THE EASTERN POSITION ON CONFEDERATION. SO FAR HIS PARTY HAS JOINED THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR ABENAUER IN REJECTING SOVIET CALLS FOR CONFEDERATION.

ALL THE GERMAN PARTIES HAVE HELD TO THE POSITION THAT REUNIFICATION CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

UNTIL RECENTLY ABENAUER HAS INSISTED THIS MUST BE THE FIRST STEP IN THE REUNIFICATION PROCESS. BUT HE HAS WEAKENED HIS POSITION SOMEWHAT RECENTLY.

THE SOCIALISTS AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS ARE NOW SAYING FOR THE RECORD THAT FREE ELECTIONS NEED NOT BE THE FIRST STEP.

OLLENHAUER APPEARED TO HAVE GONE A STAGE FURTHER IN EXPRESSING
WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER ANY FORM OF CONFEDERATION.

JP1186AES

S65

(126)

BERLIN, FEB. 23 (AP)-A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN COURT HAS GIVEN
AN EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) PREACHER 16 MONTHS IN JAIL BECAUSE
HE WAS FOUND IN POSSESSION OF WESTERN MEDICAL SUPPLIES, THE LEAGUE
OF FREE JURISTS SAID TODAY.

THE LEAGUE, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, IDENTIFIED
THE PREACHER AS REV. ALFRED KRAUSKOPF, 54, OF MAGDALA, EAST GERMANY.

WESTERN MEDICAL SUPPLIES ARE SHUGGLED INTO EAST GERMANY BECAUSE
EAST GERMANS FREQUENTLY REGARD COMMUNIST PRODUCTS AS INFERIOR.
THE LEAGUE SAID KRAUSKOPF'S PARISHIONERS BELIEVED HE WAS
ARRESTED BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN TOO SUCCESSFUL--FROM THE COMMUNIST
VIEWPOINT--IN GETTING YOUNG PEOPLE TO JOIN HIS CHURCH.

JP1857AES

A21
AMS BUDGET 600
PRECED VIENNA DAY
UNDATED ISRAEL-ARAB
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
AN OUTPOURING OF SOME THOUSANDS OF JEWS FROM BEHIND THE IRON
CURTAIN INTO ISRAEL IN RECENT MONTHS HAS AROUSED KEEN HOPES AMONG
ISRAELI LEADERS AND GREAT FEARS AMONG ARABS.

THE NEW IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE COME LARGELY FROM
COMMUNIST ROMANIA. IN JANUARY AND THE FIRST HALF OF FEBRUARY THIS
YEAR, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL ISRAELI SOURCES, A TOTAL OF 6,000
ARRIVED IN ISRAEL. IN 1958 A TOTAL OF NOT QUITE 13,000 IMMIGRANTS
FROM EASTERN EUROPE RESETTLED THERE.

ZIONIST OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING THAT AS MANY AS 100,000
MIGHT COME IN 1959. REPORTEDLY 20,000 ROMANIAN JEWS ALREADY
POSSESS EXIT VISAS AND WILL BE DEPARTING SOON.

BUT THE EXODUS FROM ROMANIA, WHICH HAS THE SECOND LARGEST JEWISH
POPULATION AMONG COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, NUMBERING 250,000, IS NOT
THE HEART OF THE MATTER. LURKING IN THE BACKGROUND IS THE REAL
QUESTION WHICH EXCITES BOTH ISRAELIS AND ARABS IN DIAMETRICALLY
OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS--THE FUTURE OF TWO TO THREE MILLION JEWS OF THE
SOVIET UNION.

30.24- 6211

THESE SOVIET JEWS NOW ARE NOT PERMITTED TO EMIGRATE. FOR
SEVERAL DECADES WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS NO EMIGRATION HAS BEEN ALLOWED
BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. ZIONIST LEADERS CLAIM THAT PROBABLY
MOST SOVIET JEWS WOULD GO TO ISRAEL IF THEY HAD THE CHANCE. IT
SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THOUSANDS OF THEM WOULD LIKE TO LEAVE RUSSIA.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS SAID THERE ARE REASONS--
WHICH HE IS NOT FREE TO DIVULGE--FOR THINKING THAT THE FACTORS
UNDERLYING THE CHANGE IN POLICY TOWARD ROMANIAN JEWS MIGHT LEAD
TO THE DROPPING OF BARRIERS TO THE EXIT OF SOVIET JEWRY. HE
PREDICTED THAT FROM 250,000 TO 300,000 JEWS WOULD COME TO ISRAEL IN
THE CURRENT IMMIGRATION WAVE.

ARAB REACTION HAS BEEN STORMY. THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL MEETS IN
CAIRO MARCH 2. BITTER ATTACKS ON THE ISRAELI IMMIGRATION POLICY
ARE EXPECTED. THE CAIRO PAPER, AL AHRAM, DECLARED A FEW DAYS AGO
THAT ARAB GOVERNMENTS ARE DISCUSSING JOINT ACTION, INCLUDING A
POSSIBLE APPEAL TO NIKITA KRUSHCHEV, TO CLAMP DOWN EMIGRATION BARS
AGAINST JEWS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN THE MIDEAST HAVE REPORTED THAT THE EAST
EUROPEAN MIGRATION TO ISRAEL IS THREATENING TO PRODUCE A STRONG ANTI-
SOVIET REACTION AMONG ARABS, AND THAT MANY ARABS CONSIDER THE
COMMUNIST BLOC IS SENDING JEWISH "VOLUNTEERS" TO FIGHT IN THE ISRAELI
ARMY.

THE RUSSIANS, DISTURBED BY THE ARAB REACTION, HAVE BEEN QUICK TO
ISSUE VIGOROUS DENIALS THROUGH THE SOVIET PRESS. THEY SAY THERE HAS
NOT BEEN NOR IS THERE NOW ANY MASS EMIGRATION OF SOVIET JEWS TO
ISRAEL.

THE REASONS FOR THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT'S REVERSAL IN LATE 1958
OF ITS PREVIOUS BAR TO EMIGRATION OF JEWS IN EFFECT FROM 1950 HAVE
BEEN VARIOUSLY EXPLAINED. THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT CLAIMED
THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS SO THAT FAMILIES MIGHT
BE REUNITED.

SOME OBSERVERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNIST POWERS ARE BRINGING
PRESSURE ON PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TO TOE THE COMMUNIST
LINE IN FOREIGN POLICY.

BUT IT SEEMS MOST LIKELY THAT ROMANIAN INTERNAL POLICY LED TO THE
CHANGE.

SOME HIGHLY PLACED ISRAELI STUDENTS OF EAST EUROPEAN AFFAIRS BELIEVE
THIS IS THE EXPLANATION:

TO HELP INSURE ITS OWN STABILITY AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS
FROM ROMANIAN SOIL LAST YEAR, THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO MAKE
JOBS, APARTMENTS AND POSSESSIONS OF ROMANIAN JEWS AVAILABLE TO NON-
JEWISH ROMANIANS. THE GOVERNMENT UNDERTOOK TO EVICT MANY JEWS, LETTING
THEM GO TO ISRAEL, WITHOUT THEIR PERSONAL PROPERTY. ROMANIAN JEWS
ARRIVING IN VIENNA EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL BRING WITH THEM ONLY ABOUT 150
POUNDS OF POSSESSIONS.

THE EMIGRATION FROM ROMANIA CONSISTS LARGELY OF PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE
AND SKILLED WORKERS. ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAY THIS MAKES RELATIVELY EASY
THE PROBLEM OF RESETTLEMENT. THE NEW IMMIGRATION WAVE HAS BEEN MADE
THE BASIS FOR A NEW BIG APPEAL BY ISRAEL TO JEWS IN THE FREE WORLD,
PARTICULARLY AMERICA AND SOUTH AFRICA, TO HELP ISRAEL WITH LOANS AND
GIFTS.

ISRAEL IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF NEW JERSEY. IT HAS CURRENTLY A
LITTLE MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF THE POPULATION OF NEW JERSEY. THERE ARE
OVER 2,000,000 INHABITANTS OF THIS LITTLE COUNTRY. IT IS MADE UP IN
LARGE PART OF DESERT, BUT IT HAS ABSORBED NEARLY ONE MILLION IMMIGRANTS
IN THE LAST 10 YEARS, AND PUT THEM TO WORK IN A BIG CONSTRUCTION AND
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM WHICH HAS MADE ISRAEL THE MOST MODERN AND EFFICIENT
COUNTRY IN THE MIDEAST.

WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF ISRAEL, WHICH STILL IS FAR FROM SELF-SUPPORTING ECONOMICALLY, IS ACTUALLY FACED WITH THE PROBLEM OF ABSORBING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF EMIGRANTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN A HUGE AND SUDDEN FLOOD?

IT IS HARD TO SAY. BUT IT IS CERTAIN ISRAEL WOULD COME TO AMERICAN JEWRY AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOR HELP.

IT IS ALSO CERTAIN THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT THIS HAPPENING. THOUGH IN POPULATION AND AREA THE ARAB COUNTRIES EXCEED ISRAEL BY MANY TIMES, THE ARAB LEADERS PROFESS TO FEAR THAT AN ISRAEL WITH AN INCREASED POPULATION WILL SEEK TO TAKE ARAB LANDS.

BUT FOR 72-YEAR OLD PREMIER BEN-GURION, THE IN-GATHERING OF RUSSIAN JEWRY TO ISRAEL REPRESENTS A DREAM WHICH IS NEARLY AS IMPORTANT AS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL ITSELF.

JR34OPES

A72 VIENNA, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE FLOW OF JEWISH EMIGRANTS FROM ROMANIA TO ISRAEL IS CONTINUING WITHOUT INTERRUPTION DESPITE THE PROTESTS FROM THE ARAB STATES, JEWISH SOURCES HERE REPORTED TODAY. MOST OF THE ROMANIAN JEWS COME OUT BY TRAIN TO VIENNA AND THEN ARE SENT TO NAPLES TO BOARD ISRAELI-BOUND SHIPS.

DISPATCHES FROM CAIRO HAVE REPORTED THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ASK MOSCOW TO STOP THE EXODUS FROM ROMANIA AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

A JEWISH RELIEF SPOKESMAN SAID THE MIGRANT FLOW VIA VIENNA IS EXPECTED TO HIT A THREE-MONTH HIGH IN FEBRUARY.

IN DECEMBER SOME 4,000 EMIGRANTS CAME THROUGH. AFTER A SLIGHT DECLINE IN JANUARY, THE RATE THIS MONTH IS EXCEEDING DECEMBER'S.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS PREDICTED THAT 100,000 JEWS WILL MOVE FROM ROMANIA AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO ISRAEL THIS YEAR, WITH MORE MIGRATING NEXT YEAR.

HA656AES

A92

(140) WARSAW, FEB. 23 (AP)-POLAND'S UNITED WORKER (COMMUNIST) PARTY CLAIMED TODAY IT HAS TAKEN OVER THE BOY SCOUTS AND TURNED THE POLISH BRANCH OF THIS WORLD-WIDE ORGANIZATION INTO A RED YOUTH ORGANIZATION. THE CLAIM WAS MADE BY SPEAKERS AT A MEETING OF THE WARSAW BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HELD AS ONE OF A SERIES OF SESSIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THE THIRD PARTY CONGRESS OPENING MARCH 10.

POLISH COMMUNISTS EXPECT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL ATTEND. SPEAKERS AT PRE-CONGRESS MEETINGS, INCLUDING PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, HAVE STRESSED THAT THE COMMUNISTS' GREAT TASK NOW IS TO WIN OVER THE COUNTRY'S YOUTH AND INTELLECTUALS.

WESTERNERS REGARDED THESE PLEAS AS EVIDENCE THAT AT 14 YEARS OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION HAVE FAILED IN THIS EFFORT.

"ONE MUST START AN OFFENSIVE," SAID CYRANKIEWICZ IN A WEEKEND SPEECH TO THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN CRACOW. HE URGED THAT THE PARTY EXERT A GREATER INFLUENCE OVER STUDENT SOCIAL LIFE AND CONTROL POLITICAL THINKING.

DF818PES

A81

(280)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

DAMASCUS, FEB. 23 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO PLEDGED ALL-OUT SUPPORT LAST NIGHT FOR EFFORTS BY U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER TO PULL THE MIDDLE EAST OUT OF THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.

TITO TOLD A BANQUET GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY NASSER:

"YOU CAN REST ASSURED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL CONTINUOUSLY SUPPORT YOUR EFFORTS TO PULL THIS AREA OUT OF THE COLD WAR AND TO ENSURE THE RIGHT OF ITS PEOPLES TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND TO SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS AND IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR PRIVATE CIRCUMSTANCES AND ASPIRATION."

NASSER AND TITO ARRIVED FROM CAIRO YESTERDAY FOR CELEBRATIONS OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE MERGING OF EGYPT AND SYRIA INTO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. MORE THAN 50,000 SYRIANS CHEERED AS NASSER, IN A BALCONY APPEARANCE, SAID THE ARABS CAN ACHIEVE THEIR GOAL OF UNITY IF THEY CLOSE RANKS AGAINST "OPPORTUNISTS, REACTIONARIES AND IMPERIALISTS."

NASSER DECLARED THE ARAB WORLD WOULD NOT BE DECEIVED BY FALSE SLOGANS OF FREEDOM AND LIBERATION RAISED BY THESE THREE CATEGORIES OF OPPONENTS. HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY OPPORTUNISTS, BUT FOLLOWED HIS STATEMENT WITH A REASSERTION OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" AND NON-ALIGNMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

ARAB OBSERVERS REGARDED NASSER'S SPEECH IN CAIRO SATURDAY ON RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS MARKING A CHANGE IN KREMLIN POLICY TOWARD THE U.A.R. NASSER REVEALED HE HAD HAD A LETTER FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CONCEDING THAT THE U.A.R. PRESIDENT'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN SYRIA AND EGYPT IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR. THE SOVIET CHIEF SAID HE WOULD NOT TRY TO INTERFERE.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO, NASSER AND TITO DROPPED IN AT THE OPENING OF THE NEW NILE HILTON HOTEL. CONRAD HILTON, AMERICAN PRESIDENT OF HILTON HOTELS CORP., COMMENTED IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH THAT THE OPENING HAD TAKEN PLACE ON WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY AND DESCRIBED NASSER AS THE WASHINGTON OF MODERN EGYPT AND THE U.A.R.

A BEVY OF MOVIE STARS, INCLUDING JEANNE CRAIN AND JANE RUSSELL, WERE ON HAND FOR THE OPENING. THEY SURROUNDED NASSER AND TITO FOR THEIR AUTOGRAPHS.

J728AES

A67

NIGHT LEAD TITO-NASSER (280)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN

DAMASCUS, FEB. 23 (AP)-THIS STORIED OLD CAPITAL THREW ITSELF TODAY INTO AN EXUBERANT CARNIVAL CELEBRATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF SYRIA'S UNION WITH EGYPT IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

A QUARTER MILLION OR MORE PEOPLE MASSED ALONG THE MAIN STREETS TO CHEER AN IMPOSING MILITARY PARADE. SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN MARCHED IN REVIEW BEFORE U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER AND VISITING YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

BOTH PRESIDENTS DREW ENTHUSIASTIC CHEERS AS THEY DROVE TOGETHER IN AN OPEN CAR THROUGH JAMMED AVENUES TO THE FLAG-DRAPEL REVIEWING STAND. TITO WORE A BLUE-GREY MARSHAL'S UNIFORM AND NASSER A TRIM CIVILIAN SUIT. THEY STOOD IN THE FAR AND WAVED BACK TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE APPLAUSE.

NASSER DELIVERED A BALCONY SPEECH PLEDGING THE "HAND OF REAL FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT TO EVERY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY IN PROTECTING ARAB NATIONALISM AND UNITY."

HE MENTIONED LEBANON AND JORDAN, ASSERTING CAIRO WILL NEVER ALLOW ENEMIES OF ARAB NATIONALISM TO PROVOKE DIVISIONS AMONG THEM. BUT HE AGAIN SINGLED OUT IRAQ FOR SPECIAL MENTION IN THIS REGARD.

OBVIOUSLY AWARE THAT HIS WORDS WOULD BE HEARD IN IRAQ VIA THE DAMASCUS RADIO, NASSER ASSERTED:

"WE WILL NEVER ALLOW IMPERIALIST AGENTS OR OPPORTUNISTS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE U.A.R. AND IRAQ. THE IRAQI PEOPLE ARE PART OF THE ENTIRE ARAB NATION. WE ARE CERTAIN THAT THE CITIZENS OF U.A.R. AND IRAQ ARE READY TO DEFEND WITH THEIR BLOOD THEIR ARAB FATHERLAND, FREEDOM AND PRIDE."

30.24-6213

A HALF HOUR BEFORE THE PARADE GOT ROLLING TWO FLOATS BEARING YOUNG GIRLS SPRINKLED ROSEWATER--THE TRADITIONAL FORM OF MOSLEM GREETING--ON THE CROWDS.

WHILE BANDS PLAYED NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF SYRIA AND EGYPT, FLOCKS OF WHITE DOVES WERE RELEASED.

THE CELEBRATIONS CONTINUED THIS AFTERNOON WITH A CEREMONY IN DAMASCUS STADIUM MARKING THE FORMAL START OF A LAND REFORM PROGRAM. LANDLESS SYRIANS ARE BENEFITTING FROM THE MANDATORY DIVISION OF LARGE ESTATES AND A NEW CEILING ON INDIVIDUAL LAND OWNERSHIP.

LATER MORE THAN 50,000 PEOPLE IN EXPOSITION STADIUM CHEERED NASSER AND TITO.

NASSER CLIMAXED THE DEMONSTRATIONS BY FORMALLY LAUNCHING LAND REFORM IN SYRIA. HE HANDED DEEDS FOR NEW SMALL HOLDINGS TO 60 FARMERS--THE FIRST OF SOME 2,800 SUCH PLOTS TO BE DISTRIBUTED THIS YEAR OUT OF THE BIG ESTATES THAT HAVE BEEN BROKEN UP.

THUS THE U.A.R. STOLE A MARCH ON RIVAL IRAQ, WHERE A SIMILAR PROGRAM HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT.

DF731PES
B47 (Q)

CAIRO, FEB. 23 (AP)--WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK CONFERRED TODAY WITH UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ECONOMY MINISTER ABEDEL MONEIM KAISSUNY IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A SETTLEMENT TO THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL DISPUTE.

HE SAID AFTER A 75-MINUTE MEETING WITH KAISSUNY THAT HE WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTCOME.

BLACK ARRIVED TO RESUME HIS MEDIATION OVER DIFFERENCES WHICH AROSE AFTER THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL AGREEMENT WAS INITIALED LAST MONTH. THE DIFFERENCES REPORTEDLY ARE OVER THE QUESTION OF THE EGYPTIANIZATION OF BRITISH-OWNED AGRICULTURAL LAND.

J1019AES

A42

SECOND LEAD MACMILLAN (A6) (310)

BY RONALD THOMSON

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TONIGHT SUDDENLY CANCELED A HUNTING TRIP PLANNED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR TOMORROW AND ARRANGED INSTEAD TO HAVE FURTHER PRIVATE TALKS WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.

THE VISITING BRITISH LEADER'S CHANGE IN PLANS WAS MADE KNOWN AFTER A LAVISH DINNER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV HAILED HIM AS A MAN OF PEACE.

GUESTS AT THE DINNER QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING:

"WE (THE RUSSIANS) THINK THAT THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN US WILL BRING RESULTS."

THIS WAS RED ARMY DAY AND MACMILLAN, ACCORDING TO RADIO MOSCOW, OPENED HIS SPEECH WITH A TRIBUTE TO THE SOVIET PART IN WINNING WORLD WAR II.

"WE CONTINUE TO CHERISH THE GLORIOUS MEMORY OF THOSE HEROIC DAYS," HE SAID. "WHEN I PONDER THE PRESENT STATE OF THE WORLD I ASK MYSELF WHETHER WE HAVE NOT TODAY A COMMON INTEREST OF AT LEAST EQUAL DEGREE. THIS COMMON INTEREST IS PEACE..."

"ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, IN SPITE OF ALL THE DIFFICULTIES, LET US THEN UNITE FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

MACMILLAN'S REMARKS WERE ECHOED BY KHRUSHCHEV. GUESTS RELATED THESE HIGHLIGHTS:

"WE THINK YOU WANT AGREEMENT EVEN IF ALL OBSTACLES CANNOT BE SOLVED AT ONCE." THE SOVIET LEADER SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED WHAT HE CALLED MACMILLAN'S "FRANKNESS AND UNDERSTANDING OF OUR COUNTRY AS OF YOURS."

THE SOVIET PREMIER, IN AN EXPANSIVE MOOD, SAID HE REGRETTED THAT "IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO UPHOLD THE WARTIME ALLIANCE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD."

"NOW WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE THERE ARE NO OBSTACLES TO FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN US," HE SAID.

"WE ALL LIVE ON THE SAME PLANET, AND ENJOY THE SAME SUN AND AIR. LET US FIND WISDOM TO BRING PEACE."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE TALKS SUBSTITUTING FOR THE HUNTING TRIP WILL TAKE PLACE AT A VILLA ABOUT A HALF HOUR'S CAR RIDE FROM MOSCOW. THE VILLA HAS BEEN PLACED AT MACMILLAN'S DISPOSAL DURING HIS VISIT.

THE EMBASSY DINNER FOLLOWED UP THE FIRST FORMAL BUSINESS MEETING OF MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV AT THE KREMLIN. THEY MET THIS MORNING IN A 2 1/2-HOUR CONFERENCE THAT A BRITISH SOURCE SAID "WENT OFF VERY WELL INDEED."

"THEY HAVE BEEN SHOWING A VERY GOOD SPIRIT, WITH A GREAT WILLINGNESS TO TALK FREELY," NEWSMEN WERE TOLD BY HAROLD EVANS, MACMILLAN'S PUBLIC RELATIONS ADVISER.

A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THERE WAS CONSIDERATION OF QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

MACMILLAN ALSO MADE MORE PROGRESS IN WINNING FRIENDS AMONG THE RUSSIANS. HE VISITED MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, WHERE THE STUDENTS GAVE HIM A TREMENDOUS RECEPTION. HE INVITED THEM TO PURSUE THEIR STUDIES IN BRITISH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

AS IN THE CASE OF THE INFORMAL MACMILLAN-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGES SUNDAY AT A GOVERNMENT VILLA 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW, NEITHER SIDE LISTED SPECIFIC ISSUES NOR DISCLOSED WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS SAID ABOUT THEM.

THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY WAS A TOPIC. THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNITY AND THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN ALSO RANK HIGH AS PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN.

FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO WERE AMONG A HALF DOZEN SOVIET OFFICIALS SITTING IN WITH KHRUSHCHEV. MACMILLAN WAS ATTENDED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND SIR PATRICK REILLY, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

IT WAS THE FIRST FORMAL CONFERENCE OF THE BRITISH LEADER'S GOOD WILL, FACT-FINDING MISSION TO MOSCOW. TONIGHT HE WAS HOST TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES AT A STAG DINNER AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

WHATEVER THE EVENTUAL REACTION OF SOVIET OFFICIALDOM, MACMILLAN HAS MADE A HIT WITH MOSCOW UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.

HE WENT FROM THE KREMLIN TO LUNCH AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, THEN PAID A 35-MINUTE VISIT TO THE 32-STORY UNIVERSITY WITH A MESSAGE OF GOOD WILL FROM BRITISH YOUTH. HE GOT A RIOTOUS WELCOME.

THOUSANDS OF YOUNGSTERS JAMMED CORRIDORS AND FOUGHT THEIR WAY UP AND DOWN IN ELEVATORS OF THE TOWERING STRUCTURE TO CHEER THEIR DISTINGUISHED VISITOR. SECURITY OFFICERS WERE FRUSTRATED IN EFFORTS TO KEEP THEM IN AN ORDERLY FILE. MACMILLAN WAVED AND SMILED.

HE SPOKE BRIEFLY IN THE RECTOR'S OFFICE, A SUNLIT ROOM DECORATED WITH MARBLE BUSTS OF LENIN AND STALIN.

"MANY THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS FROM INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON COME TO COMPLETE THEIR EDUCATION IN BRITAIN," HE SAID. "WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE MORE STUDENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION--YOU WILL BE VERY WELCOME."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MORE ENGLISH BOOKS AND MAGAZINES WILL APPEAR IN SOVIET BOOK SHOPS SO RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAN READ THE WORKS OF MODERN BRITISH WRITERS.

"ONE MUST KEEP IN TOUCH WITH MODERN WRITING," MACMILLAN SAID. "THERE ARE OTHER AUTHORS APART FROM DICKENS AND TOLSTOY."

HE WAS INTERRUPTED REPEATEDLY BY APPLAUSE.

LATER MACMILLAN TOLD ABOUT 1,500 STUDENTS IN THE ORNATE ASSEMBLY HALL:

"IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO DENY THAT THERE ARE DIFFICULTIES--GREAT DIFFICULTIES--BETWEEN STATES, AND IT IS THE DUTY OF STATESMEN TO TRY TO SMOOTH THEM OUT.

"IN THAT SPIRIT WE HAVE COME HERE AND I PRAY THAT WE MAY MAKE SOME CONTRIBUTION TOWARD PEACE AND JUSTICE, THE TWIN PILLARS ON WHICH THE PROGRESS OF THE WORLD MAY BE BUILT.

"I SHALL NOT FORGET YOUR FRIENDLY GREETING AND I SHALL TAKE FROM YOU A MESSAGE TO THE YOUTH OF MY COUNTRY."

THE STUDENTS STOOD AND APPLAUDED AS HE LEFT THE PLATFORM.

KL231PES

A60

FIRST LEAD MACMILLAN A38 (150)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MET FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS IN THE KREMLIN TODAY AND APPARENTLY DISCUSSED THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS.

ONLY ONE ADVISER--DISARMAMENT EXPERT CON O'NEILL--ACCOMPANIED MACMILLAN, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND AMBASSADOR SIR PATRICK REILLY TO THE FIRST FORMAL CONFERENCE OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION'S VISIT.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY IN A BRIEF DISPATCH AFTER THE MEETING SAID THAT MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD "FRIENDLY CONVERSATIONS."

WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE TALK WERE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, A RECENT VISITOR TO THE UNITED STATES; FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO; DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV (CQ); JACOB MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN; M.P. GEOGADZE, SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT, AND Z.A. LOGINOV, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S EUROPEAN DEPARTMENT.

MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV GOT DOWN TO FORMAL KREMLIN TALKS AFTER A GET-ACQUAINTED WEEKEND IN THE COUNTRY.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER GOT SECOND BILLING IN THE MOSCOW PRESS, HOWEVER. THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA DEVOTED TOP SPACE TO AN EDITORIAL LAUDING THE RED ARMY--WHICH MARKED ITS 41ST ANNIVERSARY YESTERDAY--AND GAVE ONLY BRIEF MENTION TO THE KHRUSHCHEV-MACMILLAN PARLEY.

MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD RETURNED TO MOSCOW LAST NIGHT AFTER A WEEKEND AS GUESTS OF PREMIER AND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE RAMBLING ONE-STORY VILLA 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW THAT JOSEPH STALIN USED TO USE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TWO LEADERS SAID THEY DISCUSSED SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST IN LENGTHY INFORMAL SESSIONS BEFORE AND AFTER LUNCH. "THE TWO GREAT MEN GOT ON VERY WELL TOGETHER," A BRITISH SOURCE SAID.

IT WAS ASSUMED WEST BERLIN'S FUTURE AND THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNITY WERE BROUGHT UP.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONVERSATIONS WERE RELAXED. ONE LASTED 75 MINUTES BEFORE LUNCH, THE SECOND TWO HOURS.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV WERE DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, A RECENT VISITOR TO THE UNITED STATES, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND JACOB MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SIR PATRICK REILLY, COMPLETED THE BRITISH PARTY.

MACMILLAN AND HIS PARTY CALLED FIRST AT THE KREMLIN TODAY ON THE DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, S. R. RASHIDOV, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE UZBEK REPUBLIC. PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV HAS BEEN ILL.

AFTER TODAY'S FORMAL MEETING OF THE TWO GOVERNMENT DELEGATIONS, MACMILLAN WAS TO LUNCH AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, VISIT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY AND BE HOST AT THE EMBASSY TONIGHT AT A DINNER FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS.

WHILE MACMILLAN WAS WITH RASHIDOV, KHRUSHCHEV AND MIKOYAN STROLLED TOGETHER ACROSS THE BIG KREMLOVSKY SQUARE OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. HARDLY ANYONE IN A CROWD OF SIGHTSEERS RUBBERNECKING AROUND AN ENORMOUS CANNON SPOTTED THE TWO LEADERS AS THEY WALKED TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM, TALKING VOLUBLY AND MUZZLED IN HEAVY COATS.

IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM THE DELEGATIONS EXCHANGED HANDSHAKES AND AT ONCE BEGAN THE TALKS.

HIGH ON THE AGENDA WERE THE TANGLED PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN. THE BRITISH AND SOVIET DELEGATES WERE ALSO EXPECTED TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN GREATER UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR CONFLICTING POLICIES.

TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WERE AMONG OTHER TOPICS FOR THE TALKS.

VS533AES

A147 140

MACMILLAN Ronald

BY DONALD THOMSON

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)--A RIOTOUS STUDENT WELCOME GREETED PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY WHEN HE VISITED TOWERING MOSCOW UNIVERSITY WITH A MESSAGE OF GOOD WILL FROM BRITISH YOUTH.

THOUSANDS OF YOUNGSTERS JAMMED CORRIDORS AND FOUGHT THEIR WAY UP AND DOWN ELEVATORS IN THE 32-STORY BUILDING.

MACMILLAN TOOK IT ALL WITH GOOD HUMOR, WAVING AND SMILING AT THE CROWDS OF APPLAUDING STUDENTS. NOW AND AGAIN A SLIGHT LOOK OF STRAIN CAME OVER HIS FACE AS THEY CLOSED IN AROUND HIM. SECURITY OFFICERS IN LIGHT BLUE SUITS FINALLY GAVE UP TRYING TO KEEP THE RANKS OF STUDENTS IN ORDERLY FILE.

ONE GIRL, WITH GLASSES AND RED HAIR, JUMPED FROM HER SEAT IN A LIBRARY READING ROOM AS MACMILLAN ENTERED ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNIVERSITY. SHE ANNOUNCED PROUDLY:

"WE HAVE FIVE MILLION BOOKS IN OUR LIBRARY."

MACMILLAN SMILED POLITELY.

MACMILLAN STAYED 35 MINUTES AND MADE THREE BRIEF SPEECHES CALLING FOR PEACE AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD.

B1133AES

A26WX

(460) PMS BUDGET

PARATROOPS

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER PANAMA, FEB. 23 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO BEGIN RECEIVING SOON A NEW MODEL OF ITS C130 TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH CONCEIVABLY COULD SPEED PARATROOPERS DIRECT FROM U. S. BASES TO A BATTLE DROP IN EUROPE.

A NEW MODEL OF THE C130 TRANSPORT, DUE FOR DELIVERY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, WILL HAVE A NONSTOP RANGE UP TO 4,000 MILES, COMPARED WITH ABOUT 2,300 MILES FOR THE PRESENT C130S.

THE AIR FORCE CURRENTLY HAS TRANSPORTS CAPABLE OF THE LONGER RANGE, THE C124S. THEY CAN CARRY TREMENDOUS LOADS FOR CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES. BUT THEY LACK SEVERAL CRITICAL FEATURES:

POWERED BY CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINES, THEY ARE SLOWER THAN THE C130S DRIVEN BY JET TURBINES LINKED TO PROPELLERS. THEIR TROOP CARRYING COMPARTMENTS ARE NOT PRESSURIZED TO MAKE POSSIBLE CARRYING PASSENGERS AT HIGH ALTITUDES WHICH ARE SAFER IN COMBAT AND OFTEN MAKE POSSIBLE HIGHER SPEEDS. MOREOVER, THE GIANT C124S ARE NOT INTENDED FOR USE BY PARATROOPERS, FOR JUMPS INTO COMBAT, AS ARE THE C130S.

THE ARMY WOULD LIKE TO TEST OUT ITS ABILITY TO FLY A WHOLE BATTLE GROUP OF PARATROOPERS (ABOUT 1,400 MEN) TO EUROPE AND PARACHUTE THEM DOWN DIRECTLY INTO A MOCK BATTLE.

30.24- 6215

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT F. SINK, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC ARMY COMMAND, WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF THERE WERE ANY PLANS TO MAKE A EUROPEAN TEST SIMILAR TO THE JUST CONCLUDED EXERCISE BANYAN TREE, IN WHICH 1,300 MEN WERE FLOWN FROM THE UNITED STATES AND DROPPED INTO PANAMA. HE SAID "I HAVE HAD A LETTER IN ON THAT FOR THE LAST YEAR AND A HALF" WITH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT THE PENTAGON.

SINK AND LT. GEN. RIDGELY GAITHER, CHIEF OF THE COMBINED CARIBBEAN COMMAND, ESTIMATES THAT IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT 700 AIRCRAFT TO AIRLIFT AN ENTIRE AIRBORNE DIVISION OF 12,000 MEN.

THIS, THE ARMY CALCULATES, COULD BE DONE WITH APPROXIMATELY 500 C130S AND 200 C124S. THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT HAVE THAT MANY C130S NOW, ALTHOUGH SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF ADDITIONAL PLANES, INCLUDING THE NEW LONGER RANGE "B" SERIES, ARE ON ORDER.

ASIDE FROM THE PROBLEM OF INDUCING THE AIR FORCE TO BUILD UP ITS TRANSPORT FLEET, FOR WHICH THE ARMY HAS ARGUED FOR YEARS, THE ARMY IS SEEKING TO IMPROVE DETAILS OF ITS AIRBORNE OPERATIONS.

ONE LONG EXISTING PROBLEM HAS BEEN THAT OF GETTING PARATROOPERS OUT OF PARACHUTE HARNESS QUICKLY, TO PREVENT THEIR INJURY BY BEING DRAGGED WHEN WIND FILLS CHUTES AFTER LANDING. AN INCIDENT AT FT. CAMPBELL, KY., IN WHICH SEVERAL PARACHUTISTS WERE KILLED IN THIS MANNER, POINTED UP THE PROBLEM.

BEGINNING IN THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS, SINK SAID, PARATROOPERS WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH A NEW QUICK-RELEASE DEVICE WHICH SHOULD HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM. WITH ONE QUICK MOVEMENT, A PARACHUTIST WILL BE ABLE TO

SNAP HIMSELF FREE OF HIS PARACHUTE AND MOST OF ITS HARNESS. THE ARMY NOW IS DESIGNING ALL ITS EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS--EXCEPT FOR TANKS--TO FIT INTO EXISTING AIRCRAFT. THIS, SAYS THE ARMY, MEANS THAT
EG/CR347AES

A76

(250)
BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, FEB. 23 (AP)--THEY USED TO CALL HAROLD MACMILLAN "MACK THE KNIFE" WHEN HE WAS AN ECONOMY-MINDED DEFENSE MINISTER. HE'S "MAC THE HAT" NOW.

THE HANDSOME WHITE ASTRAKHAN THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER UNVEILED ON HIS ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW IS THE TALK OF LONDON.

NIKITA KRUSHCHEV WAS ENTRANCED BY IT. A BOND STREET OUTFITTER RUSHED INTO PRODUCTION WITH A REPLICA ("THE PRIME MINISTER LOOK") FOR A LONDON STYLE SHOW OPENING TODAY.

JAMES MCNULTY, SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH FELT HAT MAKERS' FEDERATION, CALLED IT "AN ADMIRABLE HAT, AN EXCELLENT HAT."

THE SUNDAY DISPATCH ASSERTED THE HEADPIECE "DID MORE FOR ANGLO-RUSSIAN RELATIONS IN 10 MINUTES THAN DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES DO IN A MONTH."

WHOEVER THOUGHT IT UP, THE DISPATCH DECLARED, SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED BY THE QUEEN IN HER NEXT HONORS LIST.

THE HAT ITSELF HAS BEEN LYING IN MOTHBALLS IN ONE OF MACMILLAN'S DRESSER DRAWERS FOR YEARS. HE BOUGHT IT ON A TOURIST TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1929.

"MR. MACMILLAN ACQUIRED A BLACK FUR HAT FOR THIS NEW VISIT," HIS HOUSEKEEPER TOLD A REPORTER, "BUT JUST BEFORE HE LEFT HE FOUND HIS OLD WHITE ONE.

"I BROUGHT THE NAP UP BY RUBBING IT WITH A HOT CLOTH. I MUST SAY THE WHITE ONE SUITS HIM MUCH BETTER THAN THE BLACK ONE.

SAID THE PREMIER'S WIFE, LADY DOROTHY:

"IT'S A KIND OF OFF-WHITE--A WONDERFUL HAT, TALL AND LINED." ONE NEWSPAPER CARTOON HAD KRUSHCHEV, IN HIS OWN BLACK FUR HAT, ASKING MACMILLAN, "WHAT DETERGENT DO YOU USE?"

ANOTHER CARTOON SHOWED A HUGE PICTURE OF MACMILLAN ON A BILLBOARD WITH THE CAPTION "IF YOU WANT TO GET AHEAD, GET A HAT!"
ED/HB711AES

A111

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)--INFORMANTS SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KRUSHCHEV PRESENTED A TROIKA WITH THREE BLACK HORSES TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SUNDAY.

A TROIKA MAY BE EITHER A LSED OR A CARRIAGE. THIS WAS A SLED. KRUSHCHEV LAST YEAR PRESENTED CYRUS EATON, CANADIAN-BORN CLEVELAND, OHIO, INDUSTRIALIST, WITH A TROIKA DURING HIS VISIT HERE.
TH935AES

A105

(110) MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)--ADM. SERGEI GORSHKOV, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET NAVY, SAID TODAY HIS SHIPS ARE ABLE TO RANGE OVER THE GREAT OCEANS AND "DELIVER MIGHTY BLOWS TO TARGETS ON OTHER CONTINENTS."

WRITING IN THE NAVY ORGAN SOVIET FLEET, GORSHKOV SAID: "OUR FLEET IS CAPABLE TO SOLVE ANY STRATEGIC TASKS IN ITS FIELD." THE ARTICLE, COMMEMORATING THE 41ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, SAID THAT "IN VIEW OF THE EXTREMELY SWIFT DEVELOPMENT OF NAVAL TECHNIQUE", SOVIET NAVAL SCHOOLS MUST GIVE ALL CADETS BASIC ENGINEERING TRAINING.

THE ADMIRAL ALSO URGED THE INTENSIFICATION OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND TACTICS. HE ADDED THIS IS NECESSITATED BY NEW EQUIPMENT.

K911AES

A48

(120) NEW DELHI, FEB. 23 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU APPEALED TONIGHT FOR A NEW SUPRA-NATIONAL WORLD ORDER, AVOIDING BOTH THE "ACQUISITIVENESS OF CAPITALISM AND THE DOGMATISM OF COMMUNISM."

HE SAID THE NEW ORDER SHOULD BE BASED ON COOPERATION, NOT COMPETITION, AND PREPARE THE WAY FOR AN EVENTUAL WORLD STATE.

NEHRU WAS DELIVERING A MEMORIAL LECTURE ON "INDIA TODAY AND TOMORROW" DEDICATED TO THE LATE MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD, THE INDIAN NATIONALIST LEADER AND EDUCATION MINISTER WHO DIED A YEAR AGO TODAY.

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS WIDE-RANGING ADDRESS, THE PREMIER EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO CONTROL THE WORLD'S POPULATION GROWTH.

"IF THE ENTIRE WORLD FUNCTIONS ON THE LINES OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID IN THIS CONTEXT, "THEN PROBABLY ALL ESSENTIAL MATERIALS WILL BE CONSUMED BY THE END OF THE CENTURY, ALTHOUGH THIS IS UNLIKELY."
W528PES

A100

(200)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FEB. 23 (AP)--THE CHINESE REDS' ARTILLERY WAR AGAINST THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS ENTERED ITS SEVENTH MONTH TODAY.

THE NATIONALISTS EXPRESS THE CONVICTION EVERY DAY THAT THE TIME IS DRAWING NEAR WHEN THE COMMUNISTS WILL ONCE MORE INTENSIFY THE ARTILLERY OFFENSIVE THEY STARTED AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLAND COMPLEX LAST AUG. 23.

AFTER 44 DAYS OF INTENSIVE SHELLING, THE REDS DECLARED A CEASE-FIRE WHICH LASTED 15 DAYS. SINCE OCT. 20 THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONDUCTED AN INCONCLUSIVE AND SPORADIC ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT.

THE REDS ANNOUNCED AT THE BEGINNING OF NOVEMBER THEY WOULD SHELL THE QUEMOYS ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH. AS OF 6 P.M. TAIPEI TIME TODAY THEY HAD FIRED 63 SHELLS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL ODD-NUMBERED DAYS WITHOUT SHELLING.

ADM. HARRY D. FELT, U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC COMMAND, SAID LAST WEEK THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TREMENDOUS MILITARY POWER "BUT I DO NOT THINK THEY WILL DARE TO USE IT TO BRING ON A LARGE WAR OF WORLDWIDE SCALE."

ACCORDING TO THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE REDS HAVE FIRED 648,378 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOYS SINCE THEY STARTED THEIR ARTILLERY OFFENSIVE. THE MINISTRY REPORTED THEY FIRED 474,907 IN THE FIRST 44-DAY PHASE AND 173,471 IN THE SECOND 125-DAY PHASE.

THE NATIONALIST GARRISON ON QUEMOY REGULARLY SHOOTS BACK WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRE, BUT THE NATIONALISTS DO NOT DISCLOSE THE VOLUME OF FIRE.
K848AES

A130 (140)

TOKYO, FEB. 23 (AP)-DR. WILLIAM E. DUBOIS, A BROOKLYN NEGRO ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST-BACKED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, CELEBRATED HIS 91ST BIRTHDAY IN PEIPING TODAY WITH PRAISE FOR RED CHINA AND ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES.

RADIO PEIPING ANNOUNCED HE SPOKE BEFORE A CHEERING AUDIENCE OF 1,000 AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY.

"SINCE THE LIBERATION, CHINA CAN TAKE THE INSULTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND STILL HOLD HER HEAD HIGH," DUBOIS WAS QUOTED. "CHINA HAS BEEN IN HELL TO LONG NOT TO BELIEVE IN A HEAVEN OF HER OWN MAKING. THIS SHE IS DOING."

HE WARNED AFRICA TO BEWARE, THAT "AMERICAN BARGAINS FOR YOUR SOUL." HE SAID SOME AMERICAN NEGROES "ARE NEAR FREEDOM; SOME APPROACH EQUALITY WITH WHITES; SOME HAVE ACHIEVED EDUCATION; BUT THE PRICE OF THIS TOO OFTEN HAS BEEN SLAVERY OF THE MIND, DISTORTION OF THE TRUTH AND OPPRESSION OF OUR PEOPLE."

DUBOIS AND HIS WIFE, AUTHORESS SHIRLEY GRAHAM, WENT TO RED CHINA 10 DAYS AGO FROM MOSCOW, WHERE THEY HAD A TALK WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE SOVIET PEACE PROGRAM.

JS1037AES

D78CX

(400)

ADVANCE FOR TUES AMS FEB 24 -- NOTE DATE
BY KENNETH ISHII

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, FEB 23 (AP)-LIKE IT OR NOT--AND IT DEFINITELY DOESN'T--THE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO ABANDON HOPES FOR RESUMPTION OF LARGE SCALE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. AT LEAST FOR NOW.

AT THE BEST, ALL IT CAN ACHIEVE, IS LIMITED EXCHANGE "TO RELIEVE THE HARDSHIPS OF JAPANESE MEDIUM AND SMALL SCALE ENTERPRISES" AS THE RED REGIME SAYS.

THIS WAS MADE CLEAR RECENTLY IN A STATEMENT BY HSIAO FANG-CHOU, DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE (COMMUNIST) CHINA COUNCIL FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

HSIAO ACCUSED JAPAN OF "CONNIVING WITH GANGSTERS" (MEANING AMERICA).

HE DECLARED TRADE RESUMPTION WAS "ABSOLUTELY IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS KISHI CONTINUES TO BE HOSTILE TOWARD (COMMUNIST) CHINA, TO PURSUE THE 'TWO CHINAS' FABRICATION AND TO OBSTRUCT NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

IN ESSENCE, HSIAO WAS SAYING: NO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, NO TRADE

DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR PEIPING IS SOMETHING JAPAN ISN'T WILLING TO GIVE. SHE RECOGNIZES NATIONALIST CHINA.

BUT KISHI HAS REPEATEDLY AVOWED HE HAS NO HOSTILITY TOWARD PEIPING AND SEES NO REASON WHY TRADE AND CULTURAL INTERCOURSE CANNOT BE SEPARATED FROM DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

MOST ECONOMIC EXPERTS FEEL EVEN IF BARRIERS WERE REMOVED BENEFITS FOR JAPAN WOULD BE LESS THAN INDICATED.

JAPAN'S 1956 EXPORTS TO RED CHINA TOTLED 66 MILLION DOLLARS, 1957S WERE 60 MILLION DOLLARS.

ONE REASON FOR THIS SMALL--BUT STILL SIGNIFICANT--AMOUNT IS THAT JAPAN ABIDES BY FREE WORLD RESTRICTIONS ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED NATIONS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT WHILE PEIPING IS ANXIOUS TO GET CAPITAL GOODS FROM JAPAN, SHE ACTUALLY DOESN'T HAVE THE NECESSARY FOREIGN EXCHANGE TO DO SO.

PROPAGANDA AND POLITICS TOO PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE TRADE PICTURE.

RED CHINESE LEADERS ARE OBVIOUSLY AWARE THEY HIT KISHI IN ONE OF HIS WEAKEST SPOTS WHEN THEY SEVERED TRADE RELATIONS LAST MAY. THE OSTENSIBLE REASON WAS BECAUSE JAPAN REFUSED TO ALLOW THE RED CHINESE FLAG TO FLY OVER A PROPOSED PEIPING TRADE MISSION HERE.

MANY SEGMENTS OF JAPANESE BUSINESS HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR RESTORATION OF TRADE WITH THE CHINA MAINLAND AND KISHI VALUES THEIR POLITICAL SUPPORT.

LAST MONTH FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA MADE THE HEADLINE-GETTING PROPOSAL THAT JAPAN AND COMMUNIST CHINA MIGH HOLD AMBASSADORIAL-LEVEL TALKS TO BREAK THEIR TRADE IMPASSE.

IT WAS A BIG CONCESSION FOR THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT WHICH, HITHERTO, HAS INSISTED THAT TRADE BE LIMITED TO PRIVATE CHANNELS. NATIONALIST CHINA OBJECTED HEATEDLY. PEIPING SAID IT WASN'T INTERESTED IN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS, AND STEPPED UP AN ANTI-KISHI CAMPAIGN.

AKIRA IWAI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LEFT WING JAPANESE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS (SONYO) RECENTLY RETURNED FROM RED CHINA WITH A MESSAGE FROM RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

HE QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING THE REDS WOULD AGREE TO RESUME TRADE WITH JAPAN ON A LIMITED SCALE "TO RELIEVE THE HARDSHIPS OF JAPANESE MEDIUM AND SMALL SCALE ENTERPRISES"--BUT EVEN THEN ONLY WITH PERSONS AND FIRMS WITHOUT "ANTI-(RED) CHINESE FEELING."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS FEB 24--SENT FEB 20

KM229 PES

A34WX

(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP FAR EAST SPECIALIST SAID TODAY "I BELIEVE RED CHINA SHOULD BE INCLUDED" IF A SOUND WORKABLE SYSTEM COULD BE SET UP FOR CONTROLLING ARMAMENTS OR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS OR GUARDING AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

BUT IN TAKING THIS POSITION BEFORE THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WALTER S. ROBERTSON SAID HE WANTED TO STRESS THE WORDS "SOUND" AND "WORKABLE".

ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, SAID FOOLPROOF GUARANTEES WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT HE CALLED RED CHINESE VIOLATIONS OF TRUE AND ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA.

HE SAID THE RED CHINESE HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF REPEATED BROKEN PROMISES AND OF UNDERMINING THE WORK OF CONTROL COMMISSIONS IN BOTH AREAS.

THE COMMUNISTS FREQUENTLY VIOLATED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, ROBERTSON SAID, BY NOT REPORTING LARGE AMOUNTS OF WAR MATERIEL SENT INTO RED NORTH KOREA. HE ACCUSED THE RED CHINESE OF SHOWING THE SAME DISREGARD FOR AN ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT BY SHIPPING WEAPONS INTO RED VIET NAM.

TO BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO A WORLD DISARMAMENT PACT WITHOUT ADEQUATE CONTROL MEASURES MIGHT CAUSE THE FREE WORLD TO RELAX ITS VIGILANCE, ROBERTSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ADDING: "ANY UNJUSTIFIED SLACKENING OF OUR GUARD CAN ONLY BE AT OUR EXTREME PERIL."

30.24- 6217

IN GENERAL, ROBERTSON CHARACTERIZED THE RED CHINESE REGIME AS "MORE HOSTILE, MORE AGGRESSIVE, MORE ABUSIVE AND LESS CONCILIATORY NOW THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN."

DISCUSSING THE FORMOSA SITUATION, ROBERTSON SAID RED CHINA REGARDS THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AS STEPPING STONES TOWARD CONQUEST OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD ABOUT 100 MILES FARTHER OUT TO SEA.

"THEY WILL ACCEPT NO COMPROMISE ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA)," ROBERTSON SAID. "THE ONLY SETTLEMENT THEY ARE PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE ENTIRE TAIWAN AREA, THE CAPITULATION OF THE FREE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON TAIWAN AND THE SEIZURE OF THAT BIG ISLAND ALONG WITH ITS 650,000 WELL TRAINED MILITARY FORCES."

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DIFFERED SHARPLY WITH TWO PREVIOUS WITNESSES WHO SUGGESTED A NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM QUEMOY AND MATSU MIGHT BE IN ORDER.

A TURNOVER OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO THE REDS WOULD AMOUNT TO APPEASEMENT AND WOULD NOT RELIEVE TENSIONS, ROBERTSON SAID, ADDING:

"WE MIGHT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA ON THAT BASIS, BUT COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD NEVER RECOGNIZE US."

EARLIER A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY PLANNER TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT, WITH THINGS NOW QUIET IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MOVE TOWARD ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

THIS SUGGESTION BY CHARLES BURTON MARSHALL MET IMMEDIATE OPPOSITION FROM MEMBERS OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE MINUTE YOU RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, YOU MIGHT AS WELL KISS SOUTHEAST ASIA GOODBY," SAID SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA).

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME. IT STANDS INSTEAD BEHIND THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, BASED ON FORMOSA.

MARSHALL URGED THAT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT ISSUE A STATEMENT "TAKING NOTE OF THE EASING OF THE THREAT OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND MAKING CLEAR OUR WILLINGNESS ACCORDINGLY TO ENTER INTO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME."

HE SUGGESTED FURTHER THAT CHANCES OF SUCCESS IN DISARMAMENT TALKS MIGHT BE IMPROVED IF THE NATIONALISTS EVACUATED THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AND THE UNITED NATIONS GAVE SANCTION TO FORMOSA'S DEFENSE BY A GROUP OF WESTERN POWERS.

MARSHALL, WHO SERVED ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY PLANNING STAFF IN BOTH THE TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS--FROM JUNE 1950 TO DECEMBER 1953--CALLED IT CONTRADICTORY TO TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT WHILE OMITTING A NATION--RED CHINA--WHICH HE SAID WOULD HAVE TO BE INCLUDED TO MAKE ANY AGREEMENT EFFECTIVE.

NOW A RESEARCH SCHOLAR UNDER THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, MARSHALL SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION WOULD BE ESSENTIAL TO ANY SOLUTION OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROBLEM. HE SUGGESTED, TOO, THAT THE UNITED STATES "EXPLORE TO THE LIMIT" SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR A NUCLEAR-FREE ZONE IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) QUESTIONED THE TRUSTWORTHINESS OF ANY AGREEMENT WITH A CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

SEN. FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO) SAID RED CHINA'S CONDUCT BARS IT FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE U. N.

"I'M NOT CARRYING THE FLAG FOR RED CHINA'S ENTRANCE INTO THE UNITED NATIONS," MARSHALL SAID.

ANOTHER SUGGESTION FOR WITHDRAWAL OF NATIONALIST FORCES FROM THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS CAME FROM A. DOAK BARNETT, MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.

BARNETT TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE SUCH A NATIONALIST PULLBACK MIGHT MAKE POSSIBLE PROGRESS TOWARD AN INTERNATIONALLY BACKED TRUCE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

"THIS WOULD, OF COURSE, HAVE WIDE IMPLICATIONS FOR OUR CHINA POLICY AS A WHOLE," HE SAID.

"HOWEVER, IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO SEE HOW THE UNITED STATES CAN MOVE TOWARD STABILIZING THE SITUATION IN EAST ASIA AND REDUCING THE CHANCES OF MILITARY CONFLICT WITHOUT MODIFYING ITS PRESENT POWERS TOWARDS MAINLAND (COMMUNIST) CHINA."

WE256PES

A55WX

(220) BERLIN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS ENOUGH STRENGTH TO RESIST FORCE IN BERLIN IF THE NATION IS WILLING TO MOBILIZE IN TIME, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF HAS TOLD CONGRESS.

"MOBILIZE THE ENTIRE NATION!" GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR WAS ASKED.

"YES," REPLIED TAYLOR. "YOU CANNOT PLAY AROUND IN THIS BUSINESS UNLESS YOU HAVE A LOT OF BLUE CHIPS IN YOUR POCKET. THIS IS UNLIMITED POKER."

TAYLOR'S TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE AT A HEARING FEB. 2 WAS MADE PUBLIC OVER THE WEEKEND.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE TESTIMONY WAS RELEASED ONLY AFTER THE SENATE GROUP WON AN ARGUMENT WITH ARMY CENSORS. HE SAID THE CENSORS FINALLY RESTORED 90 PER CENT OF WHAT HAD BEEN RED PENCILED.

SEN. RUSSELL B. LONG (D-LA), QUESTIONING TAYLOR ABOUT WESTERN ABILITY TO MAINTAIN ITS POSITION IN WEST BERLIN, REFERRED BACK TO EARLIER TESTIMONY THAT SOVIET BLOC CONVENTIONAL FORCES GREATLY OUTNUMBER THOSE OF THE WEST AND SAID:

"BUT I HEARD YOU MAKE THE STATEMENT A MOMENT AGO THAT AS IT STANDS NOW, YOU DO NOT HAVE ANY BLUE CHIPS TO GIVE AWAY."

"WE DO NOT, WITH STANDING FORCES," TAYLOR SAID, "BUT WE HAVE A MOBILIZATION BASE, IN PROVED RESERVE FORCES, AND SO ON." THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO RESERVE AND GUARD FORCES IN ADDITION TO REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS.

TAYLOR'S MOBILIZATION REMARK CAME DURING DISCUSSION OF THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO PULL OUT OF EAST GERMANY MAY 27, LEAVING IT UP TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO SAY WHO MAY GO THROUGH TO WEST BERLIN.

A150WX

(330)

WX LOCALS OUT

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)--A MAJOR SCIENTIFIC "BREAKTHROUGH" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POLARIS AND OTHER SOLID FUEL BALLISTIC MISSILES HAS BEEN ACHIEVED, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

THE NEW ROCKET REFINEMENT--CALLED A MILESTONE BY THE NAVY--IS A MOVABLE STEERING NOZZLE MADE OF MOLYBDENUM THAT ALLOWS PRECISE CONTROL OF THE ROCKET'S DIRECTION IN SPITE OF THE INTENSE HEAT OF THE ROCKET BLAST.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT, REPORTED BY THE WASHINGTON POST, SAID IT WAS "ANOTHER MAJOR STEP FORWARD IN THE TECHNOLOGY OF SOLID PROPELLANTS FOR BALLISTIC MISSILES."

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED ENGINEERS WORKING ON THE DEVELOPMENT AS SAYING THE MOLYBDENUM NOZZLE WILL GIVE THE POLARIS AND MINUTEMAN SOLID FUEL MISSILES GREATER RANGE AND RELIABILITY AND WILL ALLOW USE OF EVEN MORE POWERFUL FUELS IN THE FUTURE.

THE SOLID FUEL MISSILES, WHICH ARE READY TO FIRE AT ANY TIME AND NEED NO PAINSTAKING "COUNTDOWN" ADJUSTMENT, ARE CONSIDERED THE NEXT STEP IN

MISSILE WEAPONS AFTER THE DELICATE LIQUID FUEL ROCKETS LIKE THE ATLAS, TITAN, JUPITER AND REDSTONE.

THE TREMENDOUS HEAT OF THE SOLID FUEL ENGINE BLAST, THE POST STORY SAID, MAY BURN UP THE PRESENT CAST NOZZLE OF THE POLARIS, MAKING IT INACCURATE. THE NEW DEVICE IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT THIS.

THE SOLID FUEL ROCKETS BURN THROUGH THE CENTER OF THE PROPELLANT ITSELF, MAKING CONTROL AND STEERING MORE DIFFICULT THAN IN LIQUID-

THE NAVY SAID A SUCCESSFUL TEST HAD BEEN MADE OF THE NEW NOZZLE AT LABORATORIES, CUMBERLAND, MD. ALLEGHENY BALLISTIC

THE SYSTEM WAS CONCEIVED BY SCIENTISTS AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY AT SILVER SPRING, MD. THE WASHINGTON ENGINEERING DIVISION OF CLEVELAND PNEUMATIC INDUSTRIES WAS THE CONTRACTOR FOR THE NEW NOZZLE. THE NOZZLE ITSELF WAS MANUFACTURED BY THE PARENT COMPANY IN CLEVELAND.
CR153AES

A95WX

(300) BOMARC-CANADA

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SIGNING OF A CONTRACT FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF SOME PARTS OF THE BOMARC LONG RANGE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE IN CANADA.

THE BOMARC WAS DEVELOPED AND IS BEING PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO. WINGS AND AILERONS--CONTROL SURFACES-- WILL BE MADE IN CANADA BY CANADAIR LTD., MONTREAL, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE INITIAL CONTRACT WITH CANADAIR WAS FOR \$1,700,000 (M).

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A POLICY STATEMENT MADE BY CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER DIEFFENBAKER LAST WEEK THAT U.S.-DEVELOPED MISSILES WOULD BECOME PART OF THE CANADIAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED CANCELLATION OF A LARGE ORDER FOR ADVANCED JET FIGHTERS UNDER PRODUCTION BY THE A. V. ROE CO. OF CANADA.

THE CANADIAN DECISION TO EMBARK UPON PRODUCTION OF COMPONENTS FOR BOMARC WILL LEAD EVENTUALLY TO THE INSTALLATION OF BOMARC BASES IN CANADA. THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS FOLLOWED RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., WHICH COORDINATES THE AIR DEFENSES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE FIRST VERSION OF THE BOMARC, NOW UNDER PRODUCTION, HAS A RANGE OF MORE THAN 200 MILES. AN IMPROVED MODEL WITH ABOUT DOUBLE THAT RANGE IS IN THE ADVANCE TESTING STAGE.

FOUR BASES IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES ARE NOW BEING PREPARED TO HANDLE BOMARCS. TEN ADDITIONAL BASES FOR THE SAME MISSILE HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED.

IN ANNOUNCING THE CONTRACT BETWEEN BOEING AND CANADAIR, THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS THE "FIRST SIGNIFICANT PRODUCTION CONTRACT AWARDED AS A DIRECT RESULT" OF NEGOTIATIONS LAST YEAR BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THOSE NEGOTIATIONS RESULTED IN A DECISION TO CONTINUE THE CLOSEST COOPERATION IN DEVELOPMENT OF NORTH AMERICAN DEFENSE EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND FOR THE SHARING OF COSTS INVOLVED.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COST SHARING WILL BE INVOLVED IN THE INSTALLATION OF BOMARC MISSILES IN CANADA, BUT NO BREAKDOWN OF THE PROPORTIONATE COST TO EACH GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN.

MR834PES

A94WX

(180)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING A POTENT PROPAGANDA WEAPON, SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID TODAY, IN OFFERS TO SELL MICROSCOPES AND SIMILAR EQUIPMENT TO U. S. SCHOOLS AT CUT-RATE PRICES.

DIRKSEN TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS ADVISED THAT MICROSCOPES, PROJECTORS, ELECTRONIC DEMONSTRATING EQUIPMENT AND OTHER DEVICES WERE BEING IMPORTED FROM RUSSIA AND OFFERED FOR ONE-THIRD OR ONE-FOURTH OF U. S. PRICES.

"I'M ADVISED THAT IT IS ALLEGED TO BE COMPARABLE WITH EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES," THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER SAID.

"IT APPEARS THAT A SUBSTANTIAL STOCKPILE HAS BEEN ACCUMULATED AND THAT ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT IS AVAILABLE FROM THE SAME SOURCES IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THIS PRESENTS A VERY INTERESTING SITUATION. THIS EQUIPMENT IS NOT SENT HERE TO BE SOLD AT A PROFIT BECAUSE AT THE PRICES AT WHICH IT IS OFFERED ACCORDING TO REPORTS, IT COULD HARDLY YIELD A PROFIT. . .

"IT WOULD BE EASY INDEED TO USE EQUIPMENT INTENDED FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES AS PART OF A PLAN TO CONVINCE PEOPLE HERE AT HOME THAT RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT IS BETTER. HER TEACHING METHODS ARE SUPERIOR, AND THAT SHE HAS SO MUCH APPARATUS OF THIS TYPE AS TO BE SUPPLYING THIS COUNTRY OUT OF SURPLUS. THIS WOULD BE AN IDEAL PROJECT AS A PROPAGANDA WEAPON. . ."

GC828PES

A87WX

(360) ATOM HOUSEKEEPER
BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON ~~R-NH~~ ⁶⁶⁶¹ PEEKED INTO THE FUTURE TODAY TO DESCRIBE THE POTENTIALITIES OF THE ATOM AS A HOUSEKEEPER. HIS PREDICTIONS WOVED A FEMININE AUDIENCE.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE TINY ATOM SOMEDAY MAY CREATE SUCH WONDERS AS LUMINOUS GLOWING WALLS, LAWN GRASS THAT WON'T NEED TO BE CUT, AND STERILIZED MEAT THAT WILL KEEP FOR WEEKS WITHOUT REFRIGERATION.

MUCH OF THE CREDIT, ANDERSON TOLD THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB, IS DUE TO THE RADIOISOTOPE (RADIO-ACTIVE ATOM). ANDERSON SAID ITS USE WILL EVENTUALLY ENABLE SCIENTISTS TO DELAY MATURITY OF FRUITS SO THEY WON'T ALL REACH THE MARKET AT THE SAME TIME.

AND, AS THINGS NOW STAND, SCIENTISTS CAN PRESERVE FOOD WITH ATOMIC RADIATION -- EVEN IF UNCOOKED AND UNFROZEN -- FOR LONG PERIODS. THE REASON? DESTRUCTIVE BACTERIA ARE ELIMINATED.

OTHER WONDERS: POTATOES CAN BE KEPT FROM SPROUTING AND BREAD FROM FORMING MOULD.

"SOON", HE SAID, "YOU WILL BE ABLE TO BUY A FINE STEAK, PUT IT ON A PLATTER ON A KITCHEN SHELF, LEAVE IT FOR WEEKS WITHOUT DANGER OF DETERIORATION AND THEN BRING IT OUT TO COOK WITH NO DELAY FOR THAWING BEFORE IT GOES INTO THE BROILER."

HE SAID THE MEAT PRESERVING PROCESS INVOLVED ABSOLUTELY NO DANGER TO HUMANS.

AND, AS FOR LAZY HUSBANDS WHO PREFER SUNDAY GOLF TO LAWN MOWING, ANDERSON SAID SCIENTISTS AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY ON ~~LONG~~ Long ISLAND "ARE DEVELOPING A VARIETY OF GRASS THAT GROWS 1 1/2 INCHES HIGH AND NEVER GROWS AGAIN."

FOR THE HOUSEWIFE, HE DESCRIBED AN ATOMIC WATCHDOG--SENSITIVE TO SMOKE--TO WARN OF FIRE IN THE HOME; AN ALARM SYSTEM TO SOUND OFF WHEN FUEL OIL IS GETTING LOW; MOTHPROOFING WITH AN ATOMIC BEAM, ODERLESS AND INSTANTANEOUS.

RADIOISOTOPES, MIXED WITH CERTAIN MATERIALS, EMIT A SOFT GLOWING LIGHT THAT WILL LAST FOR YEARS. IDEAL, SAID ANDERSON, FOR LUMINESCENT WALL PANELS IN CLOSETS, BATHROOMS AND BABY'S NURSERIES AND FOR NIGHT ILLUMINATION OF TELEPHONE DIALS, HOUSE NUMBERS AND HOUSE ENTRANCE STAIRS AND WALKS.

ANDERSON SAID THAT BY USE OF CHEAP LOW COST ELECTRICITY FROM NUCLEAR POWER "WE COULD AIR CONDITION WHOLE CENTRAL CITIES, SUMMER AND WINTER," KEEP AIRCRAFT aloft indefinitely, de-ice highways, gather food from the depths of the ocean, make sea water fresh and cause deserts to bloom.

30.24- 6219

WONDERFUL AS THE ATOM IS IN LIVING ROOM AND KITCHEN, HE SAID, IT'S IN THE SICK ROOM THAT ATOMIC RADIATION MAKES ITS MOST THRILLING AND HEARTENING CONTRIBUTION, INCLUDING "NEW INSIGHT INTO A VERY, VERY OLD PUZZLE--WHY DO WE GROW OLD."

THEN, NOTING THAT HE HAS DIABETES, ANDERSON VENTURED THAT PERHAPS ENOUGH WOULD BE DISCOVERED SO SIMILAR SUFFERERS OF ANOTHER GENERATION WON'T HAVE TO TAKE INSULIN EVERY DAY.

JA/GG806PES

B17WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, FEB. 23--NOTE RELEASE DATE
WESTERNERS
BY JOHN KAMPS

(880) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)--OIL AND CHEMICAL COMPANIES OF THE NATION HAVE BEEN ASKED TO JOIN IN A CONTROVERSIAL PLAN TO EXPLODE ATOMIC BOMBS IN COLORADO SHALE.

DIRECTOR MARLING (CQ) J. ANKENY OF THE FEDERAL MINES BUREAU HAS INVITED 70 COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS TO PARTICIPATE IN OPERATION "PLOWSHARE."

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IN COOPERATION WITH THE BUREAU, PLANS TO SET OFF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS TO TEST RECOVERY OF OIL FROM THE RICH ROCK. THE BUREAU FOR YEARS HAS BEEN USING OTHER METHODS TO TEST EXTRACTION OF OIL FROM THE VAST SHALE DEPOSITS.

NOW A CONTROVERSY HAS ARisen AS TO WHETHER THE PROPOSED ATOMIC BLAST WOULD ENDANGER PEOPLE IN COLORADO AND NEARBY STATES. AN ENGINEER AND A CONGRESSMAN ASSERT IT WOULD. AEC AND A SENATOR SAY IT WOULDN'T.

ANKENY ASKED THE OIL AND CHEMICAL FIRMS IN LETTERS: "IS YOUR ORGANIZATION INTERESTED IN FURTHER PLANNING TO CULMINATE IN A "MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT FOR THIS EXPERIMENT?"

HE SAID A SUGGESTION HAD BEEN MADE THAT THE BIG BLAST BE PRECEDED BY A SMALL THERMAL RECOVERY EXPERIMENT TO SIMULATE THE LARGER ONE AND GET MORE INFORMATION ON THE PROPOSED OIL EXTRACTION PROCESS.

"ARE YOU IN FAVOR OF CONDUCTING SUCH AN EXPERIMENT?" ANKENY SAID.
"IF SO, ARE YOU WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PLANNING OF THE EXPERIMENT AND WILLING TO BEAR A PART OF THE COST?"

REP. DANIEL J. FLOOD (D-PA) HAS BEEN PROTESTING THE PROPOSAL ON GROUNDS IT WOULD COST BETWEEN 10 AND 15 MILLION DOLLARS, PRODUCE NO COMMERCIAL OIL, AND ENDANGER THE LIVES AND HEALTH OF PEOPLE.

HIS PROTESTS WERE BASED PARTIALLY ON OBJECTIONS RAISED BY MORGAN G. HUNTINGTON OF SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, HEAD OF AN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMPANY.

AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN MCCONE SAID IN A 1,200-WORD LETTER TO FLOOD THAT THE PLOWSHARE PROGRAM "IS AN ATTEMPT TO ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT AND UTILIZATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

"...IT IS OUR EXPECTATION THAT THE SHOCK AND ROCK CRUSHING EFFECTS OF AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WOULD PROVIDE A MEANS FOR BREAKING UP THE SHALE SO THAT OIL CAN BE EXTRACTED WITH AN IN-PLACE RECOVERY PROCESS.

"THE PROPOSED OIL SHALE EXPERIMENT IS A RESEARCH PROJECT TO DETERMINE THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING A PROCESS FOR ECONOMIC EXTRACTION OF OIL."

MCCONE SAID THE EXPERIMENT WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED 3 MILLION DOLLARS AND NO CLAIM HAS BEEN MADE IT WOULD IMMEDIATELY PRODUCE OIL FOR THE COMMERCIAL MARKET.

"SO FAR AS THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY OF SUCH A PROJECT IS CONCERNED," MCCONE WROTE, "THE COMMISSION WILL NOT APPROVE ANY ACTION THAT WOULD ENDANGER HUMAN OR ANIMAL LIFE, VEGETATION, WATER SYSTEMS OR PROPERTY." HE ADDED:

"IF THERE SHOULD BE ENOUGH INDUSTRIAL INTEREST TO WARRANT FEASIBILITY STUDIES WHICH ARE NOW IN THEIR INITIAL PHASES, COMPLETE DATA ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY WOULD BE COMPILED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF INDEPENDENT EXPERTS BEFORE THE COMMISSION WOULD AUTHORIZE A PROJECT.

"I ASSURE YOU THAT THE COMMISSION WILL UNDERTAKE PLOWSHARE PROJECTS ONLY AFTER DETERMINING THAT THEY CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT ENDANGERING PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY AND THAT THE PROJECT IS JUSTIFIABLE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF OPENING THE WAY TO GREATER PUBLIC BENEFITS."

MCCONE'S LETTER DID NOT SATISFY FLOOD, WHO ISSUED A PRESS RELEASE SAYING THE AEC CHAIRMAN HAD "STRUCK OUT" IN TRYING TO JUSTIFY A "SCIENTIFIC WHITE ELEPHANT."

SEN. GORDON ALLOTT (R-COLO) CALLED FOR EARLY TESTS WITH ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS. HE TOLD A NEWSMAN:

"OPERATION PLOWSHARE HAS EXCITING POSSIBILITIES. EXPERIMENT IN OTHER FIELDS INDICATE THAT ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS COULD BE APPLIED TO PRODUCTION OF OIL FROM SHALE."

"THE ONLY WAY TO FIND OUT HOW PRACTICAL IT WOULD BE IS TO EXPERIMENT IN SHALE ITSELF."

"THE OIL SHALE OF WESTERN COLORADO AND NEIGHBORING STATES REPRESENTS ONE OF THE GREAT UNTOUCHED RESOURCES OF OUR COUNTRY. IT HAS BEEN LEFT TOO LONG UNDEVELOPED AND, AT PRESENT, ACTUAL WORK TOWARD MAKING USE OF THIS GREAT SOURCE OF ENERGY IS AT A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL."

"IT IS ESSENTIAL, IF OUR COUNTRY IS TO MEET THE ENERGY NEEDS FORECAST FOR THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE, THAT THIS EXPERIMENT AND OTHERS LOOKING TOWARD THE SAME RESULT--COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION--BE UNDERTAKEN AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY FEB. 23--MOVED FEB 20
CR435AES

B110CX

(210) CHICAGO, FEB. 23 (AP)--THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID PREMIER NIKITA KRUSHCHEV TONIGHT SIGNIFIED HIS INTENTION TO ACCEPT AN ALLIED INVITATION FOR A FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE TRIBUNE, IN A DISPATCH FROM CORRESPONDENT ARTHUR VEYSEY IN MOSCOW, SAID THE RUSSIAN PREMIER SIGNIFIED THIS INTENT THROUGH REMARKS MADE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AT A DINNER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

THE TRIBUNE QUOTED KRUSHCHEV AS SAYING TO MACMILLAN:
"WE THINK YOU WANT AGREEMENT."

"IF ALL CANNOT BE SOLVED AT ONCE, WE NEVERTHELESS THINK MUCH OF YOUR FRANKNESS AND YOUR UNDERSTANDING OF OUR SIDE AND OF OUR COUNTRY AS WELL AS YOURS."

"UNDER THESE CONDITIONS WE THINK IT EASIER TO FIND A SOLUTION TO SATISFY BOTH SIDES."

THE RUSSIAN LEADER SAID, ACCORDING TO THE ACCOUNT, THAT ENOUGH TIME HAD PASSED SO THAT THE DIFFERENCE IN THE SOCIAL SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD ARE NO LONGER AN OBSTACLE TO FRIENDSHIP. "WE MUST FIND WISDOM TO OVERCOME OUR DIFFICULTIES AND FIND THE PEACE ON THIS EARTH."

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAID THESE REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED AS MEANING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS ABOUT BERLIN AND THE FUTURE OF GERMANY ARE AS GOOD AS ON.

THE DISPATCH DID NOT SAY WHO DID THE INTERPRETING.

THE ALLIED POWERS ARE SEEKING A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE BEFORE MAY 27--THE DATE THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY WILL HAND OVER CONTROL OF ALL ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN TO EAST GERMANY.

WZ1146PCS

B91KX (ALSO ALASKA GUV) Q
(160) APW

HOUSTON, TEX., FEB. 23 (AP)-A METHODIST MINISTER AND LONG-TIME SPIRITUAL ADVISER TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA WILL INVADE THE CHINESE MAINLAND "WHEN WAR BREAKS OUT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES."

"OF COURSE, WE DON'T REALLY WANT A WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES," SAID DR. CHEN WEI PHING, 84. "BUT THERE COULD VERY EASILY BE WAR OVER THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR EXAMPLE."

IF WAR SHOULD OCCUR, THEN "THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA WILL FALL BY REVOLT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

DR. CHEN IS TOURING THIS COUNTRY TO RAISE FUNDS FOR EDUCATION OF CHRISTIAN MINISTERS ON FORMOSA.

"THE COMMUNISTS PROMISED THE CHINESE PEOPLE A UTOPIA," HE SAID. "INSTEAD, THE CHINESE WORKERS HAVE TO PUT IN ABOUT 14 HOURS OF LABOR PER DAY. EVEN MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL HAVE TO DO MANUAL WORK BECAUSE THEY ARE CONSUMERS."

HE SAID REVOLT NOW GRIPS TIBET AND OUTER MONGOLIA AND "THE 50 MILLION MOSLEMS INSIDE CHINA ARE CERTAIN TO REVOLT NEXT."

BJ922PCS

4. THE REGION, IN "A NEW DEVELOPMENT," EXPORTED MUCH MORE METALS ONTO WEAKENED WORLD MARKETS. IN 1957, IT EXPORTED ALMOST NINE TIMES AS MUCH TIN AS IN 1956, MORE THAN THREE TIMES AS MUCH LEAD, MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH ZINC AND A FIFTH MORE ALUMINUM. EXCEPT FOR LEAD, THIS TREND CARRIED OVER INTO 1958.

5. THE SOVIET UNION UNDERSOLD CANADA WITH SOVIET ALUMINUM IN BRITAIN.

6. SOVIET SHIPMENTS OF TIN TO BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WERE "RELATIVELY MUCH LARGER" THAN ALUMINUM EXPORTS. MUCH OF THIS TIN WAS BOUGHT BY THE BUFFER POOL SET UP UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL TIN AGREEMENT TO KEEP PRICES UP. WHEN THE POOL RAN OUT OF MONEY LATE LAST SUMMER, BRITAIN, CANADA, THE NETHERLANDS AND OTHERS PUT ON IMPORT RESTRICTIONS TO SAVE THE MARKET FROM COLLAPSE.

7. THE COMMUNIST REGION BOUGHT MORE COPPER.

JF-JR436PES

B24

FINANCIAL (370)
ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TODAY

U.N.-TRADE

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCED) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST TRANSACTIONS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS HELPED THE WORLD MARKETS IN COTTON, WOOL, RICE, WHEAT, RUBBER AND COPPER. THEY HURT THE WORLD MARKETS IN SUGAR, TIN, ALUMINUM, LEAD AND ZINC.

THIS WAS THE CONCLUSION OF THE "COMMODITY SURVEY 1958," WHICH THE U. N. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS PUBLISHED FOR THE COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY TRADE. THE 18-NATION COMMISSION WILL DISCUSS THE BOOK IN ITS SEVENTH SESSION HERE MARCH 9-20.

THE SURVEY SAID THAT IN THE 18 MONTHS UP TO MID-1958, THE INTERNATIONAL PRICE INDEX OF PRIMARY COMMODITIES DROPPED 10 PER CENT, WHILE PRICES OF MANUFACTURES IN 1958 AVERAGED ABOUT 1 PER CENT ABOVE 1957.

IT SAID THIS MEANT THAT COUNTRIES EXPORTING SUCH COMMODITIES--CRUDE FOODSTUFFS, RAW MATERIALS AND FUEL--LOST THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT A SIXTH OF THEIR OFFICIAL GOLD AND FOREIGN-EXCHANGE HOLDINGS--OR JUST SO MUCH CAPACITY TO IMPORT MANUFACTURED GOODS.

"MAJOR FACTORS" IN THE DECLINE IN PRIMARY COMMODITY PRICES, IT EXPLAINED, WERE THE RECESSION IN NORTH AMERICA, A SLOWDOWN IN THE RATE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH IN WESTERN EUROPE AND CERTAIN INFLUENCES ON SUPPLY.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE "CENTRALLY PLANNED COUNTRIES"--EASTERN EUROPE, THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA--HAD SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE DURING THE 1957-58 DOWNSWING, THE STUDY SAID, BECAUSE MOST MARKETS WERE UNUSUALLY SENSITIVE TO CHANGES IN SUPPLY. THE SURVEY GAVE THESE DETAILS:

1. THOSE COUNTRIES HELPED KEEP UP SAGGING PRICES BY BUYING MORE COTTON, WOOL, WHEAT AND RUBBER. THEY BOOSTED NET COTTON-IMPORTS FROM 700,000 UP TO A MILLION BALES.

2. COMMUNIST CHINA MORE THAN TRIPLED RICE EXPORTS. "THIS EXPANSION EASED PRESSURE ON THE RICE MARKET INDUCED IN PART BY SMALL EXPORTS FROM BURMA AND THE THAILAND," WHICH HAD SHORT 1957-58 CROPS.

3. THE COMMUNIST REGION SHIFTED FROM A NET IMPORTER TO A NET EXPORTER OF BEET SUGAR.

3
FEB. 23, 1959
ENP